

National Parliament of Solomon Islands

Bills and Legislation Committee

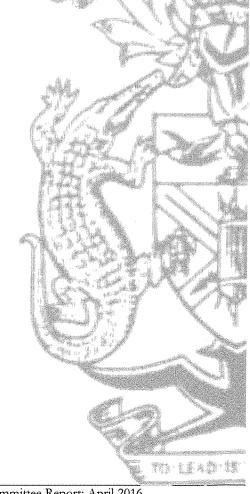
Committee Report

Report on the Whistleblowers Protection Bill 2016

(No. 4 of 2016)



NP-Paper No. 14 of 2016
Presented on 16 May 2016
National Parliament Office





COMMITTEE MEMBERS

The current members of the Bills and Legislation Committee (10th Parliament) are:

Hon. Connelly Sandakabatu, MP (Chairman)

Hon. Jeremiah Manele, MP

Hon. Rick Houenipwela, MP

Hon. Dr Culwick Togamana, MP

Hon. Matthew Cooper Wale, MP

Hon. Dr Derek Sikua, MP

Hon. Commins Aston Mewa, MP

Hon. Peter Tom, MP

Hon. Steve Abana, MP

Hon. Namson Tran, MP

Secretariat:

Wilson Anii Wilson Orisi Salome Pilumate

Contacts

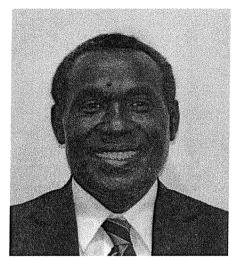
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CHAIR'S FOREWORD



Hon. Connelly Sandakabatu, MP Chairman

REPORT OF THE BILLS AND LEGISLATION COMMITTEE

Mr. Speaker,

Pursuant to Standing Orders No. 71 (g) of the National Parliament of Solomon Islands, it is an honour and pleasure for me Sir, to present the Report of the Bills and Legislation Committee on the Inquiry into the **Whistleblowers Protection Bill 2016** for laying before Parliament.

Hon.Connelly Sandakabatu

Chairman

Bills and Legislation Committee

16 May, 2016



COMMITTEE FUNCTIONS

The Committee is established under *Standing Order*71; an Order made pursuant to the *Constitution*¹ and has the functions, together with the necessary powers to discharge such, to:

- (a) examine such matters as may be referred to it by Parliament or the Government;
- (b) review all draft legislation prepared for introduction into Parliament;
- (c) examine all subsidiary legislation made under any Act so as to ensure compliance with the Acts under which they are made;
- (d) monitor all motions adopted by Parliament which require legislative action;
- (e) review current or proposed legislative measures to the extent it deems necessary;
- (f) examine such other matters in relation to legislation that, in the opinion of the Committee require examination; and
- (g) make a written report to each Meeting of Parliament containing the observations and recommendations arising from the Committee's deliberations.

¹Section 62, Constitution of Solomon Islands 1978.



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Whistleblowers Protection Bill 2016 is to protect persons making disclosures about conduct that may constitute corruption, maladministration or misconduct in public office from liability and victimisation. The Committee in conducting the inquiry looked at the public interest disclosures, the protections from liability and victimisation and the obligations of public bodies and officers.

The Committee welcomes this important reform intended to provide such protections, not only in the context of corruption, but also in maladministration and misconduct in public office. The Bill achieves its objects by providing protections from civil and criminal liability, as well as protection from victimisation.

This Bill is an important step forward in enhancing integrity in the public sector. The Committee recommends it to the House.



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1.0 INTRODUCTION

This Report contains the findings and recommendations of the Bills and Legislation Committee ('the Committee') after having reviewed the Whistleblowers Protection Bill 2016 ('the Bill') as required under the Standing Orders of the National Parliament of Solomon Islands ('the Standing Orders').

The Bill was submitted on 30th May 2016 to the Speaker through the Clerk to Parliament as required under the *Standing Orders*². The Committee deliberated on 4th April and resolved to conduct an inquiry into the Bill and invited relevant stakeholders³ to appear before the Committee and make presentations on the contents, policy matters, and intentions of the Bill.

Hearings into the Bill were held together with the Anti-Corruption Bill 2016 from the 20 of April to the 23 of April 2016 at the National Parliament Building. The List of witnesses that appeared before the Committee and minutes of these proceedings are contained in Appendix 1 and 2 respectively.

³See Appendix 1

²Standing Order 44 (1)

2.0 BACKGROUND INFORMATION

The Whistleblowers Protection Bill 2016 intended to protect people who provide information for the purpose of combatting corruption, maladministration and or misconduct in public office. This occurs when information is given to the authority with the power to investigate the relevant allegations. ⁴

The overall objective of the Bill is to provide protection not only in the context of corruption, but also maladministration and misconduct in public office. The Bill achieves its objects by providing protections from civil and criminal liability, as well as protection from victimisation.

During the inquiry, the Committee was informed that allegations of corruption in the public sector are rife but that there has been very little prosecution because there is lack of evidence that stems from the fact that people are fearful of coming forward without any protections accorded to them. Therefore, the Committee Commends this report to the House.

3.0 OBJECTIVES OF THE BILL

The object of the Whistleblowers Protection Bill 2016 is to protect persons making disclosures about conduct that may constitute corruption, maladministration or misconduct in public office from liability and victimisation.⁵

In 2014, the UN Office on Drugs and Crime Conducted a Review of Solomon Islands' compliance with the United Nations Convention against Corruption. It showed deficiencies in several areas of law and administration, in particular as regards the scope of the existing laws and their effectiveness in preventing corruption.⁶

The Government has accepted most of the recommendations in the UN Review, and the Anti-Corruption Unit in the Office of the Prime Minister and Cabinet has developed a Policy on Anti-Corruption, one component of which is this Bill.⁷

⁴Prime Minsiter's Office, Information paper, 2016, Pg.2

⁵Prime Minsiter's Office, Information paper, 2016, Pg.1

⁶ Ibid

Prosecutions for corruption are rare because evidence is difficult to obtain. This is because either people do not understand what corruption is, or they are reluctant to come forward. The Review recommended that as well as revising the offences in relation to corruption, the government should put in place legislation to protect people who come forward with information about conduct that may constitute corruption, and those who cooperate with investigations into corruption.⁸

This Bill is intended to provide such protection, not only in the context of corruption, but also maladministration and misconduct in public office. The Bill achieves its objects by providing protections from civil and criminal liability, as well as protection from victimisation.⁹

4.0 ISSUES DISCUSSED

The following are the Committee's observations regarding the Bill.

4.1 Protection / Disclosure of information to Appropriate Authority

The Committee noted that Section 5 of the Whistleblowers Protection Bill 2016 has identified appropriate authorities to whom information can be disclosed. In evidence, the appropriate authorities identified under this Bill are:

- 1. The Solomon Islands Independent Commission Against Corruption
- 2. The Ombudsman's Office
- 3. Leadership Code Commission
- 4. Police and Prison Service Commission or the Commissioner of Police
- 5. The Auditor-General's Office
- 6. The Chief Justice
- 7. The Speaker of Parliament
- 8. The Electoral Commission
- 9. The Political Parties Commission
- 10. The Minister responsible for local authority
- 11. The Public service Commission.

⁸ Ibid

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4.2 Disclosure of Information

Disclosing of Information to Local authority/ Chiefs/NGOs and Private Organisations

The Committee is concerned that the local authority including the Chiefs, NGO's or private

organisations are not covered under the ambit of this legislation since they are not public offices.

During the hearing, the Committee was informed that although these offices may not be covered

under this legislation however, the person who blows the whistle is covered because "anyone who

makes a disclosure relating to a suspected corruption offences could have the protection of the

privilege here, and the corruption offences can be committed by NGO, private sector organisations

or anyone like that".10

Disclosure of Information to Public/ Media

One of the concerns raised during the inquiry on the bill is the lack of protection in this bill for a

person who blows the whistle through the public media consequently because of the

ineffectiveness of the agencies to address the allegations.

In her evidence, Ms Catriona Steele informed the Committee that the protections afforded by this

Bill only apply to people who make disclosures to the appropriate authority as stated in the bill.11

The protection from civil and criminal liability and disciplinary action would not apply to a person

who discloses information to the media or to the public because they have not gone to the

appropriate authority to disclose information.12

During the hearing, the Committee noted that the person making disclosures must do so to the

appropriate authority so that the matter can be investigated by that appropriate authority and

dealt with accordingly."13

The Committee further noted that the intention of this Bill is to encourage people to go to the

appropriate authority in making disclosures. Ms. Catriona further highlighted in her evidence that

the intention behind this is to encourage people to go to the appropriate channels in making

disclosures:

¹⁰Ms.CatrionaSteela, Oral evidence, 23 April 2016

11 Ibid

12 Ibid

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It does not apply to a person who goes to the media for whatever reason and that may happen because a person has exhausted all other channels but it may also happen without the person exhausting other channels, and the intention behind this is that the person goes through the

appropriate channels in making disclosures.14

The Committee is concerned that in situations where all relevant channels provided under this bill have become ineffective or for some reason compromised, it would be good to encourage whistleblowers to use the public media. Perhaps, the bill ought to afford protections to journalists writing investigative articles.

Time frame to straighten false information disclosed

The Committee noted from evidence that there is no time limit specified within which misleading aspects of information already disclosed may be rectified. The Committee is concerned that relevant authorities resources could be spent in pursuit of false or misleading information.

In evidence, the Committee was informed that a person disclosing information is only protected to the extent where the person providing the information is telling the truth.¹⁵ A person providing false information is not protected as far as this Bill is concerned.

This raises the fear of civil defamation as an impediment to whistleblowing, where only partial information is known but such partial information may lead to discovery of corruption, maladministration and or abuse of office offences.

14 Ibid

5.0 RECOMMENDATIONS

At the conclusion of the hearing and based on the evidences collected, the Committee makes the following recommendation –

Recommendation 1

The Committee recommends that a legal officer be appointed by the Judicial Legal Services Commission to be responsible for a whistle blowing office within the Ministry of Justice and Legal Affairs.

Recommendation 2

The Committee recommends that the Bill is amended to provide protection for journalists writing investigative articles in public media. Such articles must satisfy the test that all other relevant channels under the Bill have been exhausted and nothing has been done to investigate and determine the allegations.

Recommendation 3

The Committee recommends the Bill to the House for passage.

END OF REPORT

6.0 APPENDICES

Appendix 1: Witnesses

Date	Name	Position & Organisation
Wed 20 April 2016	Frank Paulsen	Chairman, Law Reform Commission (LRC)
•	Andrew D.	Special Secretary to PM (SSPM), OPMC
9:30am – 4:30pm	Muaki	
	Pamela Wilde	Legal Policy Adviser, MJLA
	Catriona Steele	Legal Draftsman, AG Chambers
	Waeta Ben	Commissioner, LRC
	Tabusasi	
	Philip kanairara	Chief Legal Officer, LRC
	Derek Futaiasi	Deputy SPM, OPMC
	Rev. Philemon	Commissioner, LRC
	Riti	
	Georgie M ^c arthur	LRC Lawyer, LRC
	Mose Saitala	Chief Technical Adviser, OPMC
Thur 21 April 2016	Frank Paulsen	Chairman, Law Reform Commission (LRC)
	Andrew D.	Special Secretary to PM (SSPM), OPMC
9:30am - 12:30pm	Muaki	
	Pamela Wilde	Legal Policy Adviser, MJLA
	Catriona Steele	Legal Draftsman, AG Chambers
	Waeta Ben	Commissioner, LRC
	Tabusasi	
	Philip kanairara	Chief Legal Officer, LRC
	Derek Futaiasi	Deputy SPM, OPMC
	Rev. Philemon	Commissioner, LRC
	Riti	
	Georgie Marthur	LRC Lawyer, LRC
**************************************	Mose Saitala	Chief Technical Adviser, OPMC
1:30pm – 4:30pm	Solomon Kalu	Chairman, Leadership Code Commission (LCC)
	Sir A. R. Palmer	Chairman, JLSC
	Joe Poraiwai	Ombudsman, Office of Ombudsman
	Ronald bei	Director of Public Prosecution (DPP), ODPP, MJLA
	Talasasa	
	Florence Joel	Chief Legal Officer, ODPP, MJLA
	Willy Vaiyu	Legal Officer, ODPP, MJLA
	Elma Veenah	Legal Officer, ODPP, MJLA
	Rizzu	
Fri 22 April 2016	Droumand	Secretary, PSC, MPS
9:30am – 12:00pm	Rupert	
	Dismus Orihao	Manager Corporate, OAG
	Ian Vaevaso	Director, NCID, MPNS&CS
	Edmond Sikua	PS, MPNSCS
	Frank	Commissioner, RSIPF, MPNSCS
	Prendergast	
	Pamela Wilde	Legal Policy Adviser, MJLA
	Albert Kabui	Assistant Registrar, ORPPC
	Sir Paul Tovua	Chairman, PPC

1:00pm - 5:00pm	Ruth Lilogula	Commissioner, TSI
	Tony Hughes	Member, TSI Board
	Alphonsus Pero	CEO (Ag), SIEC Office, MHA
	Casper J .	Advocator for Women in Leadership, NCW
	Fa'asala	
	Fredrick Bosoboe	PAO/Operations, MHA, SIEC Office
	Robert Zutu	Chairman, DSE
	Emily Peoa	Staff-FO, NCW
	Phil Whelan	Strategic Adviser, SIEC Office
	Dr. Partricia	Commissioner, PPC
	Rodie	
	Rev. Philimon	Commissioner, PPC
	Riti	
Sat 23 April 2016	Frank Paulsen	Chairman, LRC
	Philip P.	Chief Legal Officer, LRC
10:00am – 12:30pm	Kanairara	
	Mose Saitala	Chief Technical Adviser, OPMC
	Catriona Steele	Legal Draftsman, AG Chambers
	Derek Futaiasi	DSPM, OPMC

Appendix 2: Minutes of Proceedings



NATIONAL PARLIAMENT OF SOLOMON ISLANDS

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BILLS AND LEGISLATION COMMITTEE

Minutes of Proceedings

Committee Hearing into the Anti-Corruption and Whistleblower Protection Bill 2016

Day 1/Wednesday 20th April 2016, CR II, Parliament House 10:05am.

1. Members Present

Hon. Connelly Sandakabatu, MP (Chairman)

Hon. Jeremiah Manele, MP

Hon. Dr CulwickTogamana, MP

Hon. Dr Derek Sikua, MP

Hon. Matthew C. Wale, MP

Hon. Commins A. Mewa, MP

Apologies

Hon. Rick Hou, MP

Hon. Steve Abana, MP

Hon. Namson Tran, MP

Secretariat

Wilson Anii

Salome Pilumate

2. Welcome and Opening Remarks

Hon. Jeremiah Manele said the opening prayer

The Chairman made opening remarks and welcomes the SSPM, Chairman and Commissioners of LRC and other officials from the OPMC and the Attorney Generals Chamber. He then invites the SSPM to introduce his group and made his presentation.

Committee hearing into the Anti- Corruption and Whistleblower Protection Bill 2016

The Hearing proper commenced and the following witnesses were admitted:

Hearing 1 Witnesses

Frank Paulsen

Chairman, Law Reform Commission (LRC)

Andrew D. Muaki

Special Secretary to PM (SSPM), OPMC

Pamela Wilde Catriona Steele Legal Policy Adviser, MJLA

Waeta Ben Tabusasi

Legal Draftsman, AG Chambers

Philip kanairara

Commissioner, LRC Chief Legal Officer, LRC

Derek Futaiasi

Deputy SPM, OPMC

Rev. Philemon Riti

Commissioner, LRC

Georgie Marthur

LRC Lawyer, LRC

Mose Saitala

Chief Technical Adviser, OPMC

The SSPM, Chair of LRC with assistance from the AG Chambers made their presentation before the committee.

The Committee questioned the officials and the Legal Draftsman on the contents of the Bill.

The his officials answered, made clarification and commented on the Bill.

Evidence concluded and the Chair thanks the witnesses for their attendance and contribution on the Bill.

4. Adjournment

Closing remarks from the Chair

The Committee hearing closed at 4:30pm.

Day 2/Thursday 21 April 2016, CR II, Parliament House 10:55am.

1. Members Present

Hon. Connelly Sandakabatu, MP (Chairman)

Hon. Jeremiah Manele, MP

Hon. Dr CulwickTogamana, MP

Hon. Matthew C. Wale, MP

Apologies

Hon. Dr Derek Sikua, MP

Hon, Rick Hou, MP

Hon. Steve Abana, MP

Hon. Commins A. Mewa, MP

Hon. Namson Tran, MP

Secretariat

Wilson Anii

Salome Pilumate

2. Welcome and Opening Remarks

Hon. Jeremiah Manele said the opening prayer

The Chairman made opening remarks and welcomes the SSPM and other officials from the OPMC the Attorney Generals Chamber, the Law Reform Commission and the MJLA. He then invites questions from Committee members to the witnesses on the clauses of the Bill.

3. Committee hearing into the Penal Code (Amendment) (Sexual Offences) Bill 2016

The Hearing proper commenced and the following witnesses were admitted:

Hearing 1 Witnesses still Continue

Frank Paulsen

Chairman, Law Reform Commission (LRC)

Andrew D. Muaki

Special Secretary to PM (SSPM), OPMC

Pamela Wilde

Legal Policy Adviser, MJLA

Catriona Steele

Legal Draftsman, AG Chambers

Waeta Ben Tabusasi

Commissioner, LRC Chief Legal Officer, LRC

Philip kanairara Derek Futaiasi

Deputy SPM, OPMC

Rev. Philemon Riti

Commissioner, LRC LRC Lawyer, LRC

Georgie Marthur Mose Saitala

Chief Technical Adviser, OPMC

The SSPM with assistance from the AG Chambers made his presentation before the committee.

The Committee questioned the OPMC officials and the Legal Draftsman on the matters raised by other representatives and in submissions received by the Committee

The SSPM and his officials answered, made clarification and commented on these matters.

Evidence concluded and the Chair thanks the witnesses for their attendance and contribution on the Bill.

Hearing suspended.

The Hearing resumed at 2:55pm and the following witnesses were admitted:

Hearing 2 Witness

Solomon Kalu

Chairman, Leadership Code Commission (LCC)

Sir A. R. Palmer

Chairman, JLSC

Ioe Poraiwai

Ombudsman, Office of Ombudsman

Ronald bei Talasasa

Director of Public Prosecution (DPP), ODPP, MJLA

Florence Joel

Chief Legal Officer, ODPP, MJLA

Willy Vaiyu

Legal Officer, ODPP, MJLA

Elma Veenah Rizzu

Legal Officer, ODPP, MJLA

The Chairman made opening remarks and invites the witnesses to introduce themselves and make their presentations.

Members of the Committee then question the witnesses on their presentations.

Evidence concluded and the Chair thanks the witnesses for their attendance and contribution on the Bill.

4. Adjournment

Closing remarks from the Chair

The Committee hearing closed at 4:30pm.

Day 3/ Friday 22April 2016, CR II, Parliament House 10:55am

1. Members Present

Hon. Connelly Sandakabatu, MP (Chairman)

Hon. Jeremiah Manele, MP

Hon. Dr Culwick Togamana, MP

Hon. Matthew C. Wale, MP

Apologies

Hon. Dr Derek Sikua, MP

Hon. Commins A. Mewa, MP

Hon. Rick Houenipwela, MP

Hon. Steve Abana, MP

Hon. Namson Tran, MP

Secretariat

Wilson Anii

Salome Pilumate

2. Welcome and Opening Remarks

Hon. Dr Culwick Togamana said the opening prayer

The Chairman made opening remarks and welcomes the witnesses and invites them to make their presentations.

3. Committee hearing into the Anti-Corruption Bill 2016 and the Whistleblower Protection Bill 2016

The Hearing proper commenced and the following witnesses were admitted:

Hearing 3 Witness

Droumand Rupert

Secretary, PSC, MPS

Dismus Orihao

Manager Corporate, OAG

Ian Vaevaso

Director, NCID, MPNS&CS

Edmond Sikua

PS, MPNSCS

Frank Prendergast

Commissioner, RSIPF, MPNSCS

Pamela Wilde

Legal Policy Adviser, MJLA

The Chairman made opening remarks and invites the witnesses to introduce themselves and make their presentations.

Members of the Committee then question the witnesses on their presentations.

Evidence concluded and the Chair thanks the witnesses for their attendance and contribution on the Bill.

Hearing suspended.

The Hearing resumed at 1:55pm and the following witnesses were admitted:

Hearing 4 Witnesses

Albert Kabui

Assistant Registrar, ORPPC

Sir Paul Tovua

Chairman, PPC

Ruth Liloqula

Commissioner, TSI

Tony Hughes

Member, TSI Board

Alphonsus Pero

CEO (Ag), SIEC Office, MHA Advocator for Women in Leadership, NCW

Casper J . Fa'asala Fredrick Bosoboe

PAO/Operations, MHA, SIEC Office

Robert Zutu

Chairman, DSE

Emily Peoa

Staff-FO, NCW

Phil Whelan

Strategic Adviser, SIEC Office

Dr. Partricia Rodie

Commissioner, PPC

Rev. Philimon Riti

Commissioner, PPC

The Chairman made opening remarks and invites the witnesses to introduce themselves and make their presentations.

Members of the Committee then question the representatives on their presentations.

Evidence concluded and the Chair thanks the witnesses for their attendance and contribution on the Bill.

4. Adjournment

Closing remarks from the Chair

The Committee hearing closed at 4:30pm.

Day 4/ Saturday 23April 2016, CR II, Parliament House 9:55am

1. Members Present

Hon. Connelly Sandakabatu, MP (Chairman)

Hon. Jeremiah Manele, MP

Hon. Dr Culwick Togamana, MP

Hon. Matthew C. Wale, MP

Hon. Commins A. Mewa, MP

Apologies

Hon. Dr Derek Sikua, MP Hon. Rick Houenipwela, MP Hon. Steve Abana, MP

Hon. Namson Tran, MP

Secretariat

Wilson Anii

Salome Pilumate

2. Welcome and Opening Remarks

Hon. Dr Culwick Togamana said the opening prayer

The Chairman made opening remarks and welcomes the witnesses and invites them to make their presentations.

3. Committee hearing into the Anti-Corruption Bill 2016m and the Whistleblower Protection Bill 2016

The Hearing proper commenced and the following witnesses were admitted:

Hearing 5 Witness

Frank Paulsen Chairman, LRC

Philip P. Kanairara Chief Legal Officer, LRC

Mose Saitala Chief Technical Adviser, OPMC Catriona Steele Legal Draftsman, AG Chambers

Derek Futaiasi DSPM, OPMC

The Chairman made opening remarks and invites the witnesses to introduce themselves and make their presentations.

Members of the Committee then question the representatives on their presentations.

Evidence concluded and the Chair thanks the witnesses for their attendance and contribution on the Bill.

4. Adjournment

Closing remarks from the Chair

The Committee hearing closed at 12:24pm.

Appendix 3: Submissions

No	Author
1. :	Law reform Commission (LRC), Corruption Offences, Submission 3a.
2.	LRC, Comments on Anti-corruption Bill 2016, Submission 4.
3.	LRC, Comments on the Whistleblower Protection Bill 2016, submission 5.
4.	OPMC, Bills Checklist, Submission 7a.
5.	OPMC, Report to BLC on Making of Anti-Corruption Bill 2016 and Whistleblower Protection Bill 2016, Submission 7b.
6.	OPMC, Annex 1 Consolidated Report on Nationwide Consultation on Political Integrity and stability Issues in Sol Is, Submission 7c.
7.	OPMC, Annex 2, DCCG policy on Anti-Corruption, Submission 7d.
8.	OPMC, Annex 3, SILRC, Review of the Penal Code and Criminal Procedure Code, 1st Interim Report, Corruption Offences parts x and xxxviii of the Penal Code 2011, Submission 7e
9.	OPMC, Annex 4, Executive Summary of Sol Is Key findings Under UN Convention Against Corruption Review Mechanism, Submission 7f
10.	OPMC, Annex 5, Chap 12 of Constitution of Federal Republic of Sol Is 2014 "Independent Commissions and Offices", Submission 7g.
11.	OPMC, Annex 6, Sol Is Corruption Rank 2007-2016, Submission 7h



